

LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
1<sup>st</sup> Semester  
Paper I  
Political Science I

**INTRODUCTION**

Political Science is a subject which is being offered here for a better understanding of instrumentalities of governance and key principles of democracy, state, liberty, form of government which is quintessential for a student of law in modern world.

**Unit I: Introduction to Political Science**

(10 Lectures)

- i. Nature of Political Science
- ii. Scope of Political Science
- iii. Relation of Political Science with Law
- iv. Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

**Unit-II: The State**

(10 Lectures)

- i. Definition of State
- ii. Elements of State
- iii. Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and
- iv. Development or Evolutionary Theory.
- v. Theories of State action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

**Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government**

(10 Lectures)

- i. Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy
- ii. Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government
- iii. Unitary and federal form of Government and Swiss model
- iv. Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

**Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science**

(10 Lectures)

- i. Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty
- ii. Concept of Law-Definition and sources
- iii. Concept of liberty and equality
- iv. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

**Books**

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.

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**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Economics I**

**INTRODUCTION**

Economics is a subject which is offered for a better understanding of economy of nation and key principles of affecting the fiscal policy of government. This paper also gives an insight to the student about the interplay of law and economics at later stage.

**Unit-I: Introduction of Economics**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Nature and Significance of Economics
- ii. Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics
- iii. Economic Theory of Democracy
- iv. Economics and Law
- v. Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

**Unit-II: Demand and Supply**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Law of Demand and Supply
- ii. Elasticity of Demand and its Application
- iii. Law of diminishing marginal utility and equimarginal utility
- iv. Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- v. Consumer's Surplus

**Unit-III: Market Structure**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Classification of Markets
- ii. Revenue and Cost curves
- iii. Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
- iv. Cartels and Dumping
- v. Anti-monopoly laws

**Unit-IV: Factor Pricing**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Theory of wages
- ii. Exploitation of Labour
- iii. Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories
- iv. Land Reforms
- v. Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory
- vi. Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

**Books**

1. Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, Oxford University Press.
2. Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
3. Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
4. P.A. Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

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**Paper III**  
**Psychology I**

**INTRODUCTION**

Psychology is a subject which is offered for a better understanding of human mind and human behavior in order to make the student understand the dynamics of it with legal order. In criminal law and family law the psychology plays a crucial and vital role. This paper also gives an insight to the student about the interplay of law and psychology at later stage.

**Unit I: Personality: Meaning and Definition**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Determinants of Personality
- ii. Heredity, Environment and Situational Factors
- iii. Theories of Personality: Trait Theory, Type Theory, Psycho Analytic Theory, Meemastic Theory and Learning Theory.

**Unit II: Attitude**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Meaning and Definition
- ii. Types of Attitude
- iii. Formation of Attitude
- iv. Negative Attitude and Objective
- v. Building positive attitude
- vi. Situational Analysis of Attitude
- vii. Perception
- viii. Biases, Prejudices and Blind Spots

**Unit III: Motivation**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Theories of Motivation
- ii. Various Motives: Biological and Social Motives
- iii. Motives to know and Be effective
- iv. Frustration and conflict of Motives.

**Unit IV: Leadership and Team Building**

**(10 Lectures)**

- i. Definition
- ii. Theories
- iii. Characteristics of Leadership
- iv. Team Building

**Books**

1. Morgans: Introduction to Psychology
2. R.A. Baron: Social Psychology
3. J.R. Gnow : Psychology



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**Paper IV**  
**Legal and Constitutional History**

**INTRODUCTION**

Indian Democracy and constitutional order is a gift of Britishers. History shapes the future therefore the student of law needs to know the constitutional and legal history of constitution, democracy and democratic institution to understand the vision of makers and its utility in modern world.

**UNIT-I: Legal Institutions in Ancient and Medieval India (Lectures-10)**

- i. Sources of Law in Ancient India: Concept and Sources of Dharma, Veda, Dharmasutra, Dharma Shastra, Smiriti; Manu and Yajnavalkya, Tradition and Good Custom, Types of Courts and Procedures
- ii. Legal Traditions in Medieval India: Sources of Islamic Law (Quran, Hadis, Ijma, Qiyas), Salient Features of Islamic Criminal Law, Hanafi School of Thought

**Unit II : Early Developments (1600-1836) (Lectures-10)**

- i. Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753
- ii. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
- iii. Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
- iv. Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773, Pitts India Act, 1784, The Act of Settlement, 1781
- v. Conflict: Raja Nand Kumar, Patna Case and Cossijurah
- vi. Warren Hastings : Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780, Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793, Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal Law)

**Unit III: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions (Lectures-10)**

- i. Development of Personal Laws
- ii. Development of Law in Presidency Towns
- iii. Development of Civil Law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience
- iv. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, the First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission
- v. Establishment of High Courts, 1861
- vi. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court
- vii. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**Unit IV: Constitutional History (Lectures-10)**

- i. The Indian Councils Act, 1861, 1892, 1909
- ii. The Government of India Act, 1919, 1935.
- iii. Land marks of Indian National Movement: Non-cooperation, Civil disobedience and Quit India Movements,
- iv. The Indian Independence Act, 1947
- v. The making of the Indian Constitution

**Books:**

1. M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur.
2. V.D. Kulshretha, V.M. Gandhi, Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Eastern Book Company, Kurukshetra.
3. M.P. Singh, Outlines of Indian Legal History, Universal Law Publishing Co.
4. M. Rama Jois, Legal and Constitutional History of India, Ancient, Legal, Judicial, Constitutional System.
5. L.O. Garren & Abdul Hamid, A Constitutional History of India, 1600-1935. London, 1936.
6. H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy – History of India, Eastern Book Company, 2011
7. E.H. Carr, What is History, Penguin, 2008 Edn
8. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (ed.), Approaches to History: Essays in Indian Historiography, Primus Books, 2013

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**1<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Language and Writing**

**INTRODUCTION**

Law and language are inextricably linked. Lawmen are meant to be jugglers of words as they give it clear and precise meaning as words have fringe quality. This paper aims to inculcate the value of writing and its interplay with language as the law in common law system mostly has been based on English language which has become lingua franca over the years.

**Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition**

(Lectures 10)

- i. Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
- ii. Paragraph & Précis Writing
- iii. Abstract Writing & Note Taking
- iv. Reading, Writing and Analysis of Reports and Projects

(Lectures 10)

**Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law**

- i. Communication: Types, Directions and Challenges
- ii. Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)
- iii. Legal terms, Legal Maxims,
- iv. Foreign Words, Urdu and Hindi Words

(Lectures-10)

**Unit-III: Legal Communication**

- i. Legal Communication
- ii. Mooting
- iii. Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

(Lectures-10)

**Unit-IV: Literature and Law**

- i. Play "Justice" by John Galsworthy (Justice was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw
- ii. Silence the Court is in Session, Play by Vijay Tendulkar
- iii. Mahashweta Devi's story "Draupadi" on Gender Inequality
- iv. "The Trial of Bhagat Singh"
- v. The Nuremberg Trial, To Kill a Mocking Bird, The Court, 12 Angry Men, Movies- An Appraisal.
- vi. The Annihilation of Caste, by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- vii. Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

**BOOKS**

1. Wren & Martin, English Grammar
2. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
3. Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
4. Black's, Law Dictionary, Universal, Delhi.
5. Broom's, Legal Maxim, Universal, Delhi.
6. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education, Eastern Book Company.
7. Jenny Chapman, Interviewing and Counselling, Routledge Cavendish.

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**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**Law of Tort**

- Unit-I: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort** (Lectures-12)
- i. Definition of Tort
  - ii. Development of Law of Torts
  - iii. Distinction between Law of Tort, contract, Quasi-contract and crime
  - iv. Constituents of Tort: *Injuria sine damnum*, *Damnum sine injuria*
  - v. Justification in Tort, *Volenti non-fit Injuria*, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Private defense
  - vi. Remedies in Tort; Ubi jus ibi remedium, Remoteness of Damages
- Unit-II: Specific Torts-I** (Lectures-10)
- i. Negligence
  - ii. Assault & Battery, Trespass & Conversion
  - iii. Nuisance
  - iv. False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
  - v. Judicial and Quasi: Judicial Acts
  - vi. Parental and Quasi-Parental authority
- Unit-III: Specific Torts-II** (Lectures-08)
- i. Vicarious Liability; Joint Tortfeasors
  - ii. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
  - iii. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
  - iv. Defamation
  - v. Cyber Tort & Tort in Intellectual Property Rights Passing Off.
- Unit-IV: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986** (Lectures- 10)
- i. Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services
  - ii. Rights and Duties of Consumer
  - iii. Authorities for Consumer Protection
  - iv. Remedies

**Books**

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts, Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts



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**Paper VII**  
**Law of Contract I**

**Unit I: Formation of Contract** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II: Consideration and Capacity** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract. Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract; Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

**Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

**Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872**

**Books**

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)